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Director-General,
Agri-Food and Veterinary Services

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Front Page

[Jump to: [Front Page](#) / [Arrangement of Provisions](#) / [Actual Provisions](#)]

ENDANGERED SPECIES (IMPORT AND EXPORT) ACT

(CHAPTER 92A)

History	Act 4 of 1989	->	1990 Ed. Cap.92A	->	2000REVISED EDITION
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An Act to give effect to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora by controlling the importation, exportation and introduction from the sea of certain animals and plants and parts of such animals and plants and for matters connected therewith.

[17th March 1989]

Arrangement of Provisions

[Jump to: [Front Page](#) / [Arrangement of Provisions](#) / [Actual Provisions](#)]

- [1 Short title](#)
- [2 Interpretation](#)
- [3 Administration of Act and appointment of authorised officer, etc.](#)
- [4 Restriction on import, export, re-export or introduction from sea of scheduled species](#)
- [5 Restriction on sale of scheduled species](#)
- [6 Issue of permit](#)
- [7 Cancellation of permit](#)
- [8 Abetment of offences under this Act](#)
- [9 Offence by corporations and liability of employees](#)
- [10 Powers of search, etc.](#)
- [11 Obstruction](#)
- [12 Penalty for false declarations, etc.](#)
- [13 Penalty](#)
- [14 Forfeiture](#)
- [15 Power to require scheduled species to be marked, etc.](#)
- [16 Power to require information](#)
- [17 Power to investigate](#)
- [18 Advisory Committee](#)
- [19 Exemption](#)
- [20 Fees, etc., payable to Authority](#)
- [21 Authority not liable for damage caused to goods or property as a result of search, etc.](#)
- [22 Power of Director-General to compound offences](#)
- [23 Amendment of Schedules](#)
- [24 Rules](#)

FIRST SCHEDULE **SCHEDULED ANIMALS**

SECOND SCHEDULE **SCHEDULED ANIMAL PARTS AND DERIVATIVES**

THIRD SCHEDULE

[SCHEDULED PLANTS](#)

[LEGISLATION HISTORY](#)

[COMPARATIVE TABLE](#)

Actual Provisions

[Jump to: [Front Page](#) / [Arrangement of Provisions](#) / Actual Provisions]

ENDANGERED SPECIES (IMPORT AND EXPORT) ACT

(CHAPTER 92A)

An Act to give effect to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora by controlling the importation, exportation and introduction from the sea of certain animals and plants and parts of such animals and plants and for matters connected therewith.

[17th March 1989]

Short title

1. This Act may be cited as the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act.

Interpretation

2. —(1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires —

"animal" means any animal whether alive or dead and includes the egg, young or immature form thereof;

"authorised officer" means —

(a) any police officer;

(b) any officer of customs within the meaning of the Customs Act (Cap. 70); or

(c) any public officer or officer of the Authority or of any other statutory authority appointed by the Director-General under section 3 (2);

"Authority" means the Agri-food and Veterinary Authority established under section 3 of the Agri-food and Veterinary Authority Act 2000 (Act 16 of 2000);

"conveyance" includes any vessel, aircraft, vehicle or mode of transport;

"Director-General" means the Director-General, Agri-food and Veterinary Services appointed under section 3 (1) of the Animals and Birds Act (Cap. 7);

"export" means to take, or cause to be taken out of Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore;

"import" means to bring, or cause to be brought into Singapore by land, sea or air any scheduled species other than any scheduled species in transit in Singapore;

"introduction from the sea" means transportation into Singapore of any scheduled species which were taken in the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any state;

"owner" includes any person for the time being in charge of any scheduled species and any person for the time being in occupation of any premises;

"permit" means a permit, licence, certificate or written permission issued by the Director-General under section 6 (2);

"plant" means a live or dead plant and any readily recognisable part or derivative of a plant;

"premises" includes any house, hut, shed, structure, platform, path, bridge, open space, building or enclosure whether roofed or not;

"re-export" means export of any scheduled species that has previously been imported;

"scheduled animal" means an animal specified in the second column of the First Schedule;

"scheduled animal part" means a readily recognisable part or derivative specified in the third column of the Second Schedule, of an animal specified in relation to that part or derivative in the first column of that Schedule;

"scheduled plant" means a plant specified in the second column of the Third Schedule and any readily recognisable part or derivative of such a plant;

"scheduled species" means a scheduled animal, scheduled animal part or scheduled plant.

[16/2000]

(2) For the purposes of this Act, a scheduled species shall be deemed to be in transit if it is brought into Singapore solely for the purpose of taking it out of Singapore and —

(a) remains at all times in or on the conveyance in or on which it is brought into Singapore;

(b) is removed from the conveyance in or on which it was brought into Singapore and either returned to the same conveyance or transferred directly to another conveyance before being despatched to a place outside Singapore, and is kept under the control of the Director-General or an authorised officer while being so removed, returned or transferred; or

(c) is removed from the conveyance in or on which it was brought into Singapore and kept under the control of the Director-General or an authorised officer for a period not exceeding 14 days or such longer period as the Director-General may permit pending despatch to a place outside Singapore.

[16/2000]

Administration of Act and appointment of authorised officer, etc.

3. —(1) The Director-General shall be responsible for the administration of this Act, subject to the general or special directions of the Minister.

[16/2000]

(2) The Director-General may in writing appoint any public officer or any officer of the Authority or of any other statutory authority to be an authorised officer for the purposes of this Act and any rules made thereunder.

[16/2000]

(3) The Director-General may delegate the exercise of all or any of the powers conferred or duties imposed upon him by this Act to any authorised officer.

[16/2000]

Restriction on import, export, re-export or introduction from sea of scheduled species

4. —(1) No person shall import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species without a permit.

(2) No person shall have in his possession, under his control, sell, offer or expose for sale, or display to the public any scheduled species which has been imported or introduced from the sea in contravention of subsection (1).

(3) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) or (2) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both and, in the case of a second or subsequent conviction, to a fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 12 months or to both.

Restriction on sale of scheduled species

5. —(1) No person shall sell, offer or expose for sale, or display to the public such scheduled species as the Minister may, by notification in the *Gazette*, specify.

[30/92]

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 3 months or to both.

[4A
[30/92]

Issue of permit

6. —(1) Any person who wishes to import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species may apply to the Director-General, in such form as the Director-General may determine and on payment of the prescribed fee, for a permit.

[16/2000]

(2) The Director-General may issue a permit, licence, certificate or written permission to import, export, re-export or introduce from the sea any scheduled species either unconditionally or subject to such conditions as he may impose or may refuse to issue such permit, licence, certificate or written permission.

[5
[16/2000]

Cancellation of permit

7. —(1) The Director-General may at any time cancel a permit issued under section 6 if —

(a) any condition of the permit is contravened; or

(b) the Director-General is satisfied that the permit was issued as a result of a misleading statement or a misrepresentation of a material fact.

[16/2000]

(2) Where the Director-General cancels a permit under subsection (1), he shall forthwith notify the holder of the permit.

[16/2000]

(3) Where the Director-General has notified the holder of a permit under subsection (2) of the cancellation of his permit, the holder of the permit shall forthwith surrender the permit to the Director-General.

[16/2000]

(4) Any holder of a permit who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with subsection (3) shall be guilty of

an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000.

[6]

Abetment of offences under this Act

8. Any person who abets the commission of or who attempts to commit any offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder shall be guilty of an offence.

[7]

Offence by corporations and liability of employees

9. Where any offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder committed by a body corporate is proved to have been committed with the consent or connivance of any director, manager, secretary or other officer of the body corporate, the director, manager, secretary or other officer of the body corporate as well as the body corporate shall be guilty of that offence and shall be liable to be proceeded against accordingly.

[8]

Powers of search, etc.

10. —(1) An authorised officer may —

(a) without warrant enter and search any place or premises and stop, board and search any conveyance in or on which he reasonably suspects that there is to be found any scheduled species in contravention of this Act or any rules made thereunder;

(b) search any person found in such place, premises or conveyance; and

(c) seize, remove and detain at the risk of the owner any scheduled species and all other items referred to in subsection (4) (b), (c) and (d) found in such place, premises or conveyance.

(2) For the purpose of exercising his power under this Act or any rules made thereunder, an authorised officer may, with such assistance as he thinks necessary, break open any door, window, lock, fastener, compartment, box, container or any other thing.

(3) An authorised officer may arrest without warrant any person who has committed or whom he reasonably suspects to have committed an offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder.

(4) An authorised officer making an arrest under this section may seize, remove and detain at the risk of the owner —

(a) any scheduled species liable to seizure;

(b) any receptacle in which the scheduled species which is seized is contained, together with any handling or other device used for or in connection with such scheduled species;

(c) any food or drink accompanying an animal which is seized and, in the case of any food or drink so seized which is perishable, the Director-General may cause the same to be sold or otherwise disposed of forthwith; or

(d) any thing which appears to him to be or to contain evidence that an offence under section 4 or 5 has been committed.

[30/92;16/2000]

(5) For the purposes of this section, any animal, animal part or plant is liable to seizure if an authorised officer has reason to suspect that it is a scheduled species —

(a) which is being or has been imported or which is being or is to be exported or which is being or has been introduced from the sea in contravention of section 4 (1);

(b) which is possessed by or under the control of or being sold or offered or exposed for sale or being displayed by any person in contravention of section 4 (2); or

(c) which is being sold or offered or exposed for sale or being displayed by any person in contravention of section 5 (1).

[9
[30/92]

Obstruction

11. Any person who —

(a) obstructs any authorised officer in the execution of his duty under this Act or any rules made thereunder; or

(b) fails, without reasonable excuse, to furnish such information in his possession or render all necessary assistance as may be required or directed by an authorised officer,

shall be guilty of an offence.

[10]

Penalty for false declarations, etc.

12. Any person who, being required by this Act or any rules made thereunder, to make or furnish any declaration, statement, representation or information or to produce any permit or who, for the purpose of obtaining any licence under this Act —

(a) makes or furnishes any declaration, statement, representation or information which is false in a material particular; or

(b) produces any permit which he knows or has reason to believe is false in any material particular or has not been given by the person by whom it purports to have been given, or has been in any way altered or tampered with,

shall be guilty of an offence.

[11]

Penalty

13. Any person who commits an offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder for which a penalty is not expressly provided shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or to both.

[12]

Forfeiture

14. —(1) Upon the conviction of any person for an offence under section 4 or 5, the scheduled species in respect of which the offence was committed and any other thing seized under section 10 (4) (b), (c) or (d) shall, without further order, be forfeited to the Director-General.

[30/92;16/2000]

(2) Where a person who is prosecuted for an offence under section 4 or 5 is acquitted or given a discharge, conditional or otherwise, the court may order the scheduled species in respect of which the prosecution was brought and any other thing seized under section 10 (4) (b), (c) or (d) —

(a) to be released to the person from whom they were seized or to the owner thereof; or

(b) to be forfeited to the Director-General.

[30/92;16/2000]

(3) Where the importer or exporter of the scheduled species cannot be ascertained or where he is outside jurisdiction, the Director-General may forfeit the scheduled species and other items seized under the provisions of this Act.

[16/2000]

(4) The Director-General shall, before forfeiting the scheduled species and other items under subsection (3), give to the person from whom the scheduled species and other items were seized notice of his intention to do so on the expiration of 7 days of the date of such notice.

[16/2000]

(5) Where the scheduled species and other items to be forfeited are live animals, the Director-General shall not be required to give any notice under subsection (4).

[16/2000]

(6) All things which are forfeited to the Director-General under this Act or any rules made thereunder shall be disposed of in such manner as the Director-General thinks fit.

[16/2000]

(7) Any expenses incurred by the Director-General under this Act or any rules made thereunder shall be recoverable from the owner, importer, exporter or re-exporter of the scheduled species as a debt in any court of competent jurisdiction.

[13
[16/2000]

Power to require scheduled species to be marked, etc.

15.—(1) The Director-General may require any importer, exporter or re-exporter of scheduled species to brand, label or otherwise mark such scheduled species to the satisfaction of the Director-General.

[16/2000]

(2) Any person who fails to comply with subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (1), the Director-General may brand, label or mark such scheduled species.

[16/2000]

(4) Any person who alters, defaces or erases any brand, label or mark shall be guilty of an offence.

[14

Power to require information

16.—(1) If the Director-General has reason to suspect that any scheduled species found in any premises or conveyance or possession of any person has been imported, he may require any person who has in his possession or custody or under his control the scheduled species to declare its scientific name and to furnish him with such other information as he may require.

[16/2000]

(2) Any person who without reasonable excuse fails to comply with subsection (1) shall be guilty of an offence.

[15

Power to investigate

17. —(1) Where the Director-General has reason to believe that any person has contravened or failed to comply with any provisions of this Act or any rules made thereunder, the Director-General may investigate the matter and, for the purposes of any such investigation, the Director-General may —

- (a) call upon any authorised officer to make whatever preliminary investigations he considers necessary;
- (b) require the production for inspection by the Director-General or any authorised officer of any book, document or paper which may relate to or be connected with the subject-matter of the investigation;
- (c) require any person concerned to give all information in relation to any such books, documents or papers which may be reasonably required by the Director-General or by the authorised officer; and
- (d) require any person concerned to furnish any information as the Director-General or the authorised officer may require.

[16/2000]

(2) Any person who, without lawful excuse, refuses or fails to produce or furnish to the Director-General or any authorised officer any book, document, paper or information required of him shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding \$2,000.

[16
[16/2000]

Advisory Committee

18. —(1) The Minister may establish an Advisory Committee consisting of such members as he may appoint.

(2) The Advisory Committee shall advise the Director-General upon any question which he may refer to it in connection with the administration of this Act.

[17
[16/2000]

Exemption

19. The Director-General may exempt any person or scheduled species or group or description of persons or scheduled species from all or any of the provisions of this Act.

[18
[16/2000]

Fees, etc., payable to Authority

20. All fees, charges, composition fines and moneys collected under this Act or any rules made thereunder shall be paid to the Authority.

[18A
[16/2000]

Authority not liable for damage caused to goods or property as a result of search, etc.

21. The Authority shall not be liable to make good any damage caused to or any loss of goods or property as a result of an entry, search, detention or anything which is done under the provisions of this Act or any rules made thereunder.

[20
[16/2000]

Power of Director-General to compound offences

22. —(1) The Director-General may compound any offence under this Act or any rules made thereunder by collecting from a person reasonably suspected of having committed the offence a sum not exceeding \$1,000.

[16/2000]

(2) Where an offence is compounded under this Act or any rules made thereunder, the scheduled species in respect of which the offence was committed and any other thing seized under section 10 (4) (b), (c) or (d) shall be forfeited to the Authority.

[21
[16/2000]

Amendment of Schedules

23. The Minister may, by notification published in the *Gazette*, add to, alter or amend the Schedules.

[19

Rules

24. The Minister may make rules —

- (a) providing for the issue of permits for the importation, exportation, re-exportation and introduction from the sea of scheduled species;
- (b) prescribing the form, duration and terms and conditions of any permit and the fees payable therefor, and providing for the cancellation and suspension thereof;
- (c) providing for the imposition of a levy on the import, export or re-export of any scheduled species;
- (d) authorising the sale or possession or control of or other dealing in scheduled species and prescribing the circumstances and conditions under which a person may be in possession or in control of or sell or otherwise deal with any scheduled species;
- (e) relating to the branding, packaging, marking either permanently or temporarily and labelling of scheduled species for the purpose of identification;
- (f) prescribing the fees to be charged in respect of anything done under or by virtue of this Act;
- (g) prescribing that the penalty for any offence shall be a fine not exceeding \$2,000 or imprisonment for a term not exceeding 6 months or both; and
- (h) generally for carrying out the purposes and provisions of this Act.

[22

FIRST SCHEDULE

Section 2 (1)

SCHEDULED ANIMALS

PART I

SPECIES LISTED IN APPENDIX I AND II OF CITES

In this Schedule, species of an order, family, sub-family or genus means all the species of that order, family, sub-family or genus.

First column

Second column

Third column

Common name for information only

CHORDATA**MAMMALIA****MONOTREMATA**

Tachyglossidae

Zaglossus spp.

New Guinea Long-nosed Spiny
Anteaters**DASYUROMORPHIA**

Dasyuridae

Sminthopsis longicaudata

Long-tailed Dunnart or Long-tailed
Sminthopsis

Sminthopsis psammophila

Sandhill Dunnart or Sandhill
Sminthopsis

Thylacinidae

Thylacinus cynocephalus

Thylacine or Tasmanian Wolf

PERAMELEMORPHIA

Peramelidae

Chaeropus ecaudatus

Pig-footed Bandicoot

Macrotis lagotis

Bilby or Rabbit-eared Bandicoot

Macrotis leucura

Yallara or Dwarf Bandicoot or
White-tailed Rabbit Bandicoot

Perameles bougainville

Barred-bandicoot

DIPROTODONTIA

Phalangeridae

Phalanger orientalis

Grey Cuscus

Spilocuscus maculatus

Spotted Cuscus or Spotted Phalanger

Vombatidae

Lasiorhinus krefftii

Queensland Hairy-nosed Wombat

Macropodidae

Dendrolagus inustus

Grizzled Grey Tree Kangaroo

Dendrolagus ursinus

Black Tree Kangaroo

Lagorchestes hirsutus

Western Hare-wallaby

Lagostrophus fasciatus

Banded Hare-wallaby

Onychogalea fraenata

Merrin or Bridled Nail-tailed
Wallaby

Onychogalea lunata

Wurrung or Crescent Nailed-tailed
Wallaby

Potoroidae

Bettongia spp.

Rat Kangaroos

Caloprymnus campestris

Desert Rat-kangaroo

SCANDENTIA

Tupaiidae

Tupaiidae spp.

Tree Shrews

CHIROPTERA

Pteropodidae

Acerodon spp.

Pteropus spp.

Fruit Bats and Flying Foxes

PRIMATES

PRIMATES spp. -1

Primates

XENARTHRA

Myrmecophagidae

Myrmecophaga tridactyla

Giant Anteater or Great Anteater

Bradypodidae

Bradypus variegatus

Bolivian Three-toed Sloth

Dasypodidae

Chaetophractus nationi

Hairy Armadillo

	<i>Priodontes maximus</i>	Giant Armadillo
PHOLIDOTA		
Manidae	<i>Manis</i> spp.	Pangolins or Scaly Anteaters
LAGOMORPHA		
Leporidae	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> <i>Romerolagus diazi</i>	Hispid Hare or Assam Rabbit Volcano Rabbit
RODENTIA		
Sciuridae	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> <i>Ratufa</i> spp.	Mexican Prairie Dog Giant Squirrels
Muridae	<i>Leporillus conditor</i> <i>Pseudomys praeconis</i> <i>Xeromys myoides</i> <i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i>	Greater Stick-nest Rat Shark Bay (False) Mouse False Water-rat Central Thick-tailed Rat
Chinchillidae	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. °1	Chinchillas
CETACEA	CETACEA spp.	Whales, Dolphins, Porpoises and Rorquals
CARNIVORA		
Canidae	<i>Canis lupus</i> <i>Cerdocyon thous</i> <i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> <i>Cuon alpinus</i> <i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i> <i>Pseudalopex griseus</i> <i>Pseudalopex gymnocercus</i> <i>Speothos venaticus</i> <i>Vulpes cana</i> <i>Vulpes zerda</i>	Grey Wolf or Timber Wolf Crab-eating Fox Maned Wolf Asiatic Wild Dog or Dhole Colpeo Fox or Red Fox Argentina Grey Fox or Chilla Pampas Fox Bush Dog or Savannah Dog Afghan Fox or Blandford's Fox Fennec Fox
Ursidae	<i>Ursidae</i> spp.	Large Bears
Mustelidae		
Lutrinae	<i>Lutrinae</i> spp.	Otters
Mephitinae	<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i>	Patagonian Skunk
Mustelinae	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>	Black-footed Ferret
Viverridae	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> <i>Cynogale bennettii</i> <i>Eupleres goudotii</i> <i>Fossa fossana</i> <i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> <i>Prionodon linsang</i> <i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	Fossa (Cat) Otter Civet Slender Fanalouc or Malagasy Mongoose Fanaloka (Civet) or Malagasy Civet Banded-palm Civet Banded Linsang Spotted Linsang or Tiger Civet

Felidae	Felidae spp. °1	Cats or Felines
Otariidae	Arctocephalus spp.	Southern Fur Seals
Phocidae	Mirounga leonina	Southern Elephant Seal
	Monachus spp.	Monk Seals
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae	Elephas maximus	Asian Elephant or Indian Elephant
	Loxodonta africana	African Elephant
SIRENIA		
Dugongidae	Dugong dugon	Dugong or Sea Cow
Trichechidae	Trichechus inunguis	Amazonian Manatee or South American Manatee
	Trichechus manatus	West Indian Manatee or North American Manatee
	Trichechus senegalensis	West African Manatee
PERISSODACTYLA		
Equidae	Equus africanus °1	African Wild Ass
	Equus grevyi	Grevy's Zebra
	Equus hemionus	Asiatic Wild Ass
	Equus kiang	Kiang
	Equus onager	Onager
	Equus przewalskii	Przewalski's Horse or Mongolian Wild Horse
	Equus zebra hartmannae	Hartmann's Mountain Zebra
	Equus zebra zebra	Cape Mountain Zebra
Tapiridae	Tapiridae spp.	Tapirs
Rhinocerotidae	Rhinocerotidae spp.	Rhinoceroses
ARTIODACTYLA		
Suidae	Babyrousa babyrussa	Babirusa or Deer Hog
	Sus salvanus	Pygmy Hog
Tayassuidae	Tayassuidae spp. - 2	Peccaries
Hippopotamidae	Hexaprotodon liberiensis	Pygmy Hippopotamus
	Hippopotamus amphibius	Hippopotamus
Camelidae	Lama guanicoe	Guanaco
	Vicugna vicugna	Vicuna
Moschidae	Moschus spp.	Musk Deer
Cervidae	Axis calamianensis	Calamian (Hog) Deer or Philippine Deer
	Axis kuhlii	Kuhl's (Hog) Deer or Bawean (Hog) Deer
	Axis porcinus annamiticus	Ganges Hog Deer or Thai Hog Deer
	Blastocerus dichotomus	Marsh Deer

	<i>Cervus duvaucelii</i>	Swamp Deer
	<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i>	Bactrian (Red) Deer or Bokharan Deer
	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i>	Kashmir Deer
	<i>Cervus eldi</i>	Brow-antlered Deer or Thamin
	<i>Dama mesopotamicus</i>	Persian Fallow Deer
	<i>Hippocamelus</i> spp.	Andean, Chilean or Peruvian Guemals
	<i>Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis</i>	Giant Muntjac
	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i>	Black Muntjac
	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	Pampas Deer
	<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i>	Northern Pudu
	<i>Pudu puda</i>	Chilean Pudu
Antilocapridae	<i>Antilocapra americana</i> +1	Pronghorn or Pronghorn Antelope
Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	Screw-horn Antelope or Addax
	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Barbary Sheep
	<i>Bison bison athabasca</i>	Wood Bison
	<i>Bos gaurus</i> °1	Seladang or Gaur or Indian Wild Ox
	<i>Bos mutus</i> °1	Wild Yak
	<i>Bos sauveli</i>	Kouprey
	<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i>	Lowland Anoa
	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i>	Tamaraw or Tamarou
	<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i>	Mountain Anoa
	<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i>	Takin
	<i>Capra falconeri</i>	Markhor
	<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i>	Bay Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i>	Jentink's Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus monticola</i>	Blue Duiker (Antelope)
	<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i>	Ogilby's Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	Yellow-backed Duiker
	<i>Cephalophus zebra</i>	Banded Duiker
	<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i>	Bontebok (Antelope)
	<i>Gazella dama</i>	Dama Gazella
	<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i>	Giant Sable Antelope
	<i>Kobus leche</i>	Lechwe (Antelope)
	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i>	Red Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i>	Chinese Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i>	Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus sumatraensis</i>	Serow

	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	Scimitar-horned Oryx or Sahara Oryx
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>	Arabian Oryx or White Oryx
	<i>Ovis ammon</i>	Argali or Marco Polo Sheep
	<i>Ovis canadensis</i> +1	Bighorn Sheep or Mountain Sheep
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i>	Cyprian Mouflon
	<i>Ovis vignei</i>	Urial or Shapo or Asiatic Mouflon
	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>	Tibetan Antelope or Chiru
	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>	Vu Quang Ox
	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i>	Abruzzo Chamois
	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	Saiga Antelope
<u>AVES</u>		
STRUTHIONIFORMES		
Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i> +2	Ostrich
RHEIFORMES		
Rheidae	<i>Rhea americana</i>	Greater Rhea
	<i>Rhea pennata</i>	Darwin's Rhea or Lesser Rhea or Puna Rhea
TINAMIFORMES		
Tinamidae	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	Solitary Tinamou
SPHENISCIFORMES		
Spheniscidae	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	Jackass Penguin or Black-footed Penguin
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	Humboldt Penguin or Peruvian Penguin
PODICIPEDIFORMES		
Podicipedidae	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	Atitlan (Pied-billed) Grebe or Giant Pied-billed Grebe
PROCELLARIIFORMES		
Diomedidae	<i>Diomedea albatrus</i>	Short-tailed Albatross or Steller's Albatross
PELECANIFORMES		
Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	Dalmatian Pelican
Sulidae	<i>Papasula abbotti</i>	Abbott's Booby
Fregatidae	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	Andrew's Frigate Bird or Christmas Island Frigate Bird
CICONIIFORMES		
Balaenicipitidae	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Shoebill or Whale-headed Stork
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	Japanese White Stork or White Oriental Stork
	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	Black Stork
	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	Jabiru Stork

Threskiornithidae	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Milky Stork or Milky Wood Stork	
	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	Scarlet Ibis	
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i>	Southern Bald Ibis	
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	Hermit Ibis	
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Japanese Crested Ibis	
	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	White Spoonbill or Eurasian Spoonbill	
Phoenicopteridae	Phoenicopteridae spp.	Flamingoes	
ANSERIFORMES			
Anatidae	<i>Anas aucklandica</i>	Brown Teal or New Zealand Teal or Auckland Island Teal or Flightless Teal	
	<i>Anas bernieri</i>	Madagascar Teal	
	<i>Anas formosa</i>	Baikal Teal	
	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>	Laysan Duck or Laysan Teal	
	<i>Anas oustaleti</i>	Marianas Island Duck or Oustalet's Grey Duck	
	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Aleutian Canada Goose	
	<i>leucopareia</i>		
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted Goose	
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian Goose or Nene	
	<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	White-winged Wood Duck	
	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	Coscoroba Swan	
	<i>Cygnus melanocorypha</i>	Black-necked Swan	
	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	Black-billed Whistling Duck or Cuban Tree Duck	
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed Duck	
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	Pink-headed Duck	
	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Comb Duck or Knob-billed Duck	
	FALCONIFORMES	FALCONIFORMES spp. - 4	Diurnal Birds of Prey
	GALLIFORMES		
	Megapodiidae	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	Maleo (Bird)
	Cracidae	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i>	Red-billed Curassow or Mutum
<i>Mitu mitu</i>		Razor-billed Curassow or Mitu	
<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>		Horned Guan	
<i>Penelope albipennis</i>		White-winged Guan	
<i>Pipile jacutinga</i>		Black-fronted Piping Guan	
<i>Pipile pipile</i>		Trinidad White-headed Curassow	
Phasianidae		<i>Argusianus argus</i>	Great Argus Pheasant
	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>	Cheer Pheasant	
	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i>	Masked Bobwhite	

	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	White-eared Pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>	Tibetan Eared-pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	Brown-eared Pheasant
	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	Grey Jungle Fowl
	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	Blood Pheasant
	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Himalayan Monal or Monal Pheasant
	<i>Lophophorus ihuysii</i>	Chinese Monal
	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	Crestless Monal
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	Edwards's Pheasant
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	Imperial Pheasant
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	Swinhoe's Pheasant
	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Green Peafowl
	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	Grey or Common Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	Palawan Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>	Germain's Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>	Malaysian Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	Bornean Peacock Pheasant
	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	Crested Argus Pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>	Elliot's Pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>	Hume's Pheasant or (Hume's) Bar-tailed Pheasant
	<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>	Mikado Pheasant
	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	Caspian Snowcock
	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	Tibetan Snowcock
	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Blyth's Tragopan
	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	Cabot's Tragopan
	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	Western (Horned) Tragopan
	<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	Attwater's (Greater) Prairie Chicken
GRUIFORMES		
Gruidae	Gruidae spp.	Cranes
Rallidae	<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>	Lord Howe Wood Rail or Lord Howe Island Woodhen
Rhynochetidae	<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>	Kagu
Otididae	Otididae spp.	Bustards
CHARADRIIFORMES		
Scolopacidae	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo Curlew
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed or Long-billed Curlew
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Armstrong's Sandpiper or Nordmann's Greenshank

Laridae	<i>Larus relictus</i>	Mongolian Gull or Relict Gull
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Nicobar Pigeon or Nicobar Dove
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Mindoro Zone-tailed Pigeon or Mindoro Imperial Pigeon
	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	(Luzon) Bleeding Heart Pigeon or Dove
	<i>Goura</i> spp.	Crowned Pigeons
PSITTACIFORMES	PSITTACIFORMES spp. -5	Parrots and related birds
CUCULIFORMES		
Musophagidae	<i>Musophaga porphyreolopha</i>	Purple-crested Turaco or Violet-crested Turaco
	<i>Tauraco</i> spp.	Turacos
STRIGIFORMES	STRIGIFORMES spp.	Owls
APODIFORMES		
Trochilidae	Trochilidae spp.	Hummingbirds
TROGONIFORMES		
Trogonidae	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	Quetzal
CORACIIFORMES		
Bucerotidae	<i>Aceros</i> spp.	Hornbills
	<i>Anorrhinus</i> spp.	Hornbills
	<i>Anthracoceros</i> spp.	Hornbills
	<i>Buceros</i> spp.	Hornbills
	<i>Penelopides</i> spp.	Hornbills
PICIFORMES		
Ramphastidae	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	Black-necked Aracari
	<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i>	Green Aracari
	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Keel-billed Toucan
	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>	Toco toucan
	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	Red-billed Toucan
	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Channel-billed Toucan
Picidae	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i>	Imperial Woodpecker
	<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>	Tristram's Woodpecker or White-bellied Black Woodpecker
PASSERIFORMES		
Cotingidae	<i>Cotinga maculate</i>	Banded or Spotted Cotinga
	<i>Rupicola</i> spp.	Cocks-of-the-rock
	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>	White-winged Cotinga
Pittidae	<i>Pitta guajana</i>	Banded Pitta
	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i>	Gurney's Pitta
	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	Koch's Pitta

	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	Blue-winged Pitta or Japanese Fairy Pitta
Atrichornithidae	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>	Noisy Scrub-bird or Western Scrub-bird
Hirundinidae	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>	White-eyed River Martin
Pycnonotidae	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	Straw-headed Bulbul
Muscicapidae	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i>	Rueck's Blue Flycatcher
	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i>	Western Rufous Bristlebird or Lesser Rufous Bristlebird
	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i>	Western Bristlebird or Long-billed Bristlebird
	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	Melodious Laughing Thrush or Hwa Mei
	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>	Silver-eared Mesia
	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Red-billed Leiothrix
	<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	Omei Shan Liocichla
	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i>	Bare-headed Rock-fowl
	<i>Picathartes oreas</i>	Grey-necked Rock-fowl
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>	White-breasted Silvereye
Meliphagidae	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	Helmeted Honey-eater
Emberizidae	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	Yellow Cardinal
	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>	Yellow-billed Cardinal
	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>	Red-crested Cardinal
	<i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	Seven-colored Tanager
Icteridae	<i>Agelaius flavus</i>	Saffron-cowled Blackbird
Fringillidae	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	Red Siskin
	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	Yellow-faced Siskin
Estrildidae	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	Green Avadavat
	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	Java Sparrow
	<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i>	Black-throated Finch
Sturnidae	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Hill Myna
	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Rothschild's Starling or Bali Mynah
Paradisaeidae	Paradisaeidae spp.	Birds of Paradise

REPTILIA

TESTUDINES

Dermatemydidae	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	Central American River Turtle
Platysternidae	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	Big-headed Turtle
Emydidae	<i>Annamemys annamensis</i>	Annam Leaf Turtle
	<i>Batagur baska</i>	Common Batagur or River Terrapin or Tuntong
	<i>Callagur borneoensis</i>	Painted Terrapin

	<i>Clemmys insculpta</i>	American Wood Turtle
	<i>Clemmys muhlenbergi</i>	Bog Turtle or Muhlenberg's Turtle
	<i>Cuora</i> spp.	Asian Box Turtles
	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>	Black Pond Turtle or Spotted Pond Turtle
	<i>Heosemys depressa</i>	Arakan Forest Turtle
	<i>Heosemys grandis</i>	Giant Asian Pond Turtle
	<i>Heosemys leytensis</i>	Leyte Pond Turtle or Philippine Pond Turtle
	<i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	Spiny Turtle
	<i>Hieremys annandalii</i>	Yellow-headed Temple Turtle
	<i>Kachuga</i> spp.	Indian Roofed Turtles
	<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i>	Sulawesi Forest Turtle
	<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i>	Snail-eating Terrapin
	<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	Yellow Pond Turtle
	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i>	Three-keeled Turtle
	<i>Morenia ocellata</i>	Burmese Swamp Turtle
	<i>Notochelys platynota</i>	Malayan Flat-shell Turtle
	<i>Orlitia borneensis</i>	Bornean River Turtle or Malaysian Giant Turtle
	<i>Pyxidea mouhotii</i>	Keeled Box Turtle
	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i>	Black Marsh Turtle
	<i>Terrapene</i> spp.	American Box Turtles
Testudinidae	Testudinidae spp.	Land Tortoises and True Tortoises
Cheloniidae	Cheloniidae spp.	(True) Sea Turtles
Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leathery Turtle or Leather-back Turtle
Carettochelyidae	<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	Pig-nosed Turtle
Trionychidae	<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i>	Asian Soft-shell Turtle
	<i>Apalone (=Trionyx) ater</i>	Black Soft-shell Turtle or Black Mud Turtle
	<i>Asperidetes (=Trionyx) gangeticus</i>	Ganges Soft-shell Turtle or Indian Soft-shell Turtle
	<i>Asperidetes (=Trionyx) hurum</i>	Peacock-marked Soft-shell Turtle
	<i>Asperidetes (=Trionyx) nigricans</i>	Dark-coloured Soft-shell Turtle or Sacred Black Mud Turtle
	<i>Chitra</i> spp.	Narrow-headed Soft-shell Turtles
	<i>Lissemys punctata</i>	Indian Flap-shell Turtle
	<i>Pelochelys</i> spp.	Giant Soft-shell Turtles
Pelomedusidae	<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar Sideneck Turtle

	<i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i>	Big-headed Amazon River Turtle
	<i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	River Turtles or Sideneck Turtles
Chelidae	<i>Chelodina mccordi</i>	Roti Island Snake-necked Turtle
	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>	Short-necked (Swamp) Turtle
CROCODYLIA	CROCODYLIA spp.	Crocodiles, Alligators and Gavials
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA		
Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.	Tuataras
SAURIA		
Gekkonidae	<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i>	Serpent Island Gecko
	<i>Phelsuma</i> spp.	Day Geckos
	<i>Uroplatus</i> spp.	Flat-tailed Geckos
Agamidae	<i>Uromastyx</i> spp.	Spiny-tailed Lizards
Chamaeleonidae	<i>Bradypodion</i> spp.	Dwarf Chameleons
	<i>Brookesia</i> spp.	Madagascar Pygmy Chameleons
	<i>Calumma</i> spp.	Chameleons
	<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.	Chameleons
	<i>Furcifer</i> spp.	Chameleons
Iguanidae	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	Galapagos Marine Iguana
	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp.	Banded and Fiji Crested Iguanas
	<i>Conolophus</i> spp.	Galapagos Land Iguanas or Land Lizards
	<i>Cyclura</i> spp.	West Indian Rock Iguanas or Ground Iguanas
	<i>Iguana</i> spp.	Common Iguanas
	<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i>	Horned Lizard
	<i>Sauromalus varius</i>	San Esteban Island Chuckwalla
Lacertidae	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>	Hierro Giant Lizard
	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i>	Lilford's Wall Lizard
	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	Ibiza Wall Lizard
Cordylidae	<i>Cordylus</i> spp.	Spiny-tailed Lizards
Teiidae	<i>Crocodylus lacertinus</i>	Dragon Lizard or Dragon Lizardet
	<i>Dracaena</i> spp.	Caiman Lizards
	<i>Tupinambis</i> spp.	Tegus or Tegu Lizards
Scincidae	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	Giant Skink
Xenosauridae	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	Chinese Crocodile Lizard
Helodermatidae	<i>Heloderma</i> spp.	Gila Monsters and Beaded Lizards
Varanidae	<i>Varanus</i> spp.	Monitor Lizards
SERPENTES		
Loxocemidae	Loxocemidae spp.	Mexican Dwarf Boas
Pythonidae	Pythonidae spp.	Pythons

Boidae	Boidae spp.	Boas
Bolyeriidae	Bolyeriidae spp.	Round Island Boas
Tropidophiidae	Tropidophiidae spp.	Wood Boas
Colubridae	Clelia clelia	Mussurana (Snake) or Usurana
	Cyclagras gigas	South American False Cobra or Surucucu
	Elachistodon westermanni	Indian Egg-eating Snake
	Ptyas mucosus	Oriental Rat Snake
Elapidae	Hoplocephalus bungaroides	Broad-headed Snake
	Naja atra	Chinese Cobra
	Naja kaouthia	Monocled Cobra
	Naja mandalayensis	Burmese Spitting Cobra
	Naja naja	Indian Spectacled Cobra
	Naja oxiana	Central Asian Cobra
	Naja philippinensis	Philippine Cobra
	Naja sagittifera	Andaman Cobra
	Naja samarensis	Southeastern Philippine Cobra
	Naja siamensis	Indochinese Spitting Cobra
	Naja sputatrix	Southern Indonesian Spitting Cobra or Javan Cobra
	Naja sumatrana	Equatorial Spitting Cobra
	Ophiophagus hannah	King Cobra or Hamadryad
Viperidae	Vipera ursinii +3	Orsini's Viper or Meadow Viper
	Vipera wagneri	Wagner's Viper
<u>AMPHIBIA</u>		
ANURA		
Bufonidae	Altiphrynoideis spp.	Viviparous Toads
	Atelopus zeteki	Zetek's Frog or Golden Frog
	Bufo periglenes	Golden Toad
	Bufo superciliaris	Cameroon Toad
	Nectophrynoideis spp.	Viviparous Toads
	Nimbaphrynoideis spp.	Viviparous Toads
	Spinophrynoideis spp.	Viviparous Toads
Dendrobatidae	Dendrobates spp.	Poison Arrow Frogs
	Epipedobates spp.	Poison Arrow Frogs
	Minyobates spp.	Poison Arrow Frogs
	Phyllobates spp.	Poison-dart Frogs
Mantellidae	Mantella spp.	Mantellas
Microhylidae	Dyscophus antongilii	Madagascar Tomato Frog
	Scaphiophryne gottlebei	Red Rain Frog

Myobatrachidae	Rheobatrachus spp.	Gastric-brooding Frogs
Ranidae	Euphlyctis hexadactylus	Six-fingered Frog
	Hoplobatrachus (=Rana) tigerinus	Indian Bullfrog
CAUDATA		
Ambystomidae	Ambystoma dumerilii	Achoque
	Ambystoma mexicanum	Axolotl
Cryptobranchidae	Andrias spp.	Giant Salamanders
<u>ELASMOBRANCHII</u>		
ORECTOLOBIFORMES		
Rhincodontidae	Rhincodon typus	Whale Shark
LAMNIFORMES		
Lamnidae	Carcharodon carcharias	Great White Shark
Cetorhinidae	Cetorhinus maximus	Basking Shark
<u>ACTINOPTERYGII</u>		
ACIPENSERIFORMES	ACIPENSERIFORMES spp.	Sturgeons and Paddlefish
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES		
Osteoglossidae	Arapaima gigas	Arapaima or Pirarucu
	Scleropages formosus	Asiatic Bony-tongue or Asian Bony-tongue or Dragon Fish or Arowana
CYPRINIFORMES		
Cyprinidae	Caecobarbus geertsi	African Blind Barb Fish
	Probarbus jullieni	Ikan Temoleh
Catostomidae	Chasmistes cujus	Cui-ui
SILURIFORMES		
Pangasiidae	Pangasianodon gigas	Giant Catfish
SYNGNATHIFORMES		
Syngnathidae	Hippocampus spp.	Seahorses
PERCIFORMES		
Labridae	Cheilinus undulatus	Humphead Wrasse
Sciaenidae	Totoaba macdonaldi	Totoaba or MacDonald Weakfish
<u>SARCOPTERYGII</u>		
COELACANTHIFORMES		
Latimeriidae	Latimeria spp.	Coelacanth
CERATODONTIFORMES		
Ceratodontidae	Neoceratodus forsteri	Australian Lungfish
ARTHROPODA		
<u>ARACHNIDA</u>		
SCORPIONES		
Scorpionidae	Pandinus dictator	Scorpion

	Pandinus gambiensis	Grand Scorpion du Senegal
	Pandinus imperator	Emperor Scorpion
ARANEAE		
Theraphosidae	Aphonopelma albiceps	Tarantula
	Aphonopelma pallidum	Chihuahua Rose-Grey Tarantula
	Brachypelma spp.	Tarantulas
INSECTA		
LEPIDOPTERA		
Papilionidae	Atrophaneura jophon	Sri Lankan Rose Butterfly
	Atrophaneura pandiyana	Swallowtail Butterfly
	Bhutanitis spp.	Swallowtail Butterflies
	Ornithoptera spp.	Birdwing Butterflies
	Papilio chikae	Luzon Peacock Swallowtail Butterfly
	Papilio homerus	Homerus Swallowtail Butterfly
	Papilio hospiton	Corsican Swallowtail Butterfly
	Parnassius apollo	Apollo Butterfly or Mountain Apollo Butterfly
	Teinopalpus spp.	Kaiser I-Hind Butterflies
	Trogonoptera spp.	Birdwing Butterflies
	Troides spp.	Birdwing Butterflies
ANNELIDA		
HIRUDINOIDEA		
ARHYNCHOBDELLAE		
Hirudinidae	Hirudo medicinalis	Medicinal Leech
MOLLUSCA		
BIVALVIA		
VENERIDA		
Tridacnidae	Tridacnidae spp.	Giant Clams
UNIONIDA		
Unionidae	Conradilla caelata	Birdwing Pearly Mussel
	Cyprogenia aberti	Edible Pearly Mussel
	Dromus dromas	Dromedary Pearly Mussel or Dromedary Naiad
	Epioblasma curtisi	Curtis' Pearly Mussel or Curtis' Naiad
	Epioblasma florentina	Yellow-blossom Pearly Mussel or Yellow-blossom Naiad
	Epioblasma sampsoni	Sampson's Pearly Mussel or Sampson's Naiad
	Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua	White Catspaw Mussel

	<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i>	Green-blossomed Pearly Mussel or Green-blossomed Naiad
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i>	Tan-blossom Naiad or Tan-blossomed Pearly Mussel
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i>	Tuberculed-blossom Pearly Mussel or Tuberculed-blossom Naiad
	<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i>	Turgid-blossom Pearly Mussel or Turgid-blossom Naiad
	<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i>	Brown-blossom Pearly Mussel or Brown-blossom Naiad
	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>	Fine-rayed Pigtoe Pearly Mussel
	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i>	Shiny Pigtoe Pearly Mussel
	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>	Higgin's Eye Pearly Mussel
	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i>	Pink Pearly Mussel
	<i>Lampsilis satur</i>	Plain Pocketbook Pearly Mussel
	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>	Alabama Lamp Pearly Mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i>	White Warty-back Pearly Mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i>	Orange-footed Pimpleback Mussel
	<i>Pleurobema clava</i>	Club Naiad or Club Pearly Mussel
	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>	Rough Pigtoe Pearly Mussel
	<i>Potamilus capax</i>	Fat Pocketbook Pearly Mussel
	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>	Cumberland Monkey-faced Pearly Mussel
	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>	Appalachian Monkey-face Pearly Mussel
	<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i>	Pale Lilliput Pearly Mussel or Pale Lilliput Naiad
	<i>Unio nickliniana</i>	Nicklin's Pearly Mussel
	<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i>	Tampico Pearly Mussel
	<i>Villosa trabalis</i>	Cumberland Bean Pearly Mussel
MYTILOIDA		
Mytilidae	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i>	Date Mussel
<u>GASTROPODA</u>		
STYLOMMATOPHORA		
Achatinellidae	<i>Achatinella</i> spp.	Little Agate Snails or Oahu Tree Snails
Camaenidae	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	Emerald Green Snail or Manus Green Tree Snail
MESOGASTROPODA		
Strombidae	<i>Strombus gigas</i>	Pink Conch
CNIDARIA		

ANTHOZOA

HELIOPORACEA

Helioporidae	Helioporidae spp. °2 =1	Blue Corals
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STOLONIFERA

Tubiporidae	Tubiporidae spp. °2	Organ-pipe Corals
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ANTIPATHARIA	ANTIPATHARIA spp.	Black Corals or Antipatharians
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SCLERACTINIA	SCLERACTINIA spp. °2	Stony Corals
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HYDROZOA

MILLEPORINA

Milleporidae	Milleporidae spp. °2	Wello Fire Corals
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STYLASTERINA

Stylasteridae	Stylasteridae spp. °2	Lace Corals
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PART II**SPECIES LISTED IN APPENDIX III OF CITES**

<i>First column</i>	<i>Second column</i>	<i>Third column</i>	<i>Fourth column</i>
		<i>Common name for information only</i>	<i>Country of origin of species for information only</i>
CHORDATA			
<u>MAMMALIA</u>			
CHIROPTERA			
Phyllostomidae	Platyrrhinus lineatus	White-lined Bat	Uruguay
XENARTHRA			
Myrmecophagidae	Tamandua mexicana	Northern Tamandua	Guatemala
Megalonychidae	Choloepus hoffmanni	Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth	Costa Rica
Dasypodidae	Cabassous centralis	Northern Naked-tailed Armadillo	Costa Rica
	Cabassous tatouay	Greater Naked-tailed Armadillo	Uruguay
RODENTIA			
Sciuridae	Epixerus ebii	Ebian's Palm Squirrel	Ghana
	Marmota caudata	Long-tailed Marmot	India
	Marmota himalayana	Himalayan Marmot	India
	Sciurus deppei	Deppe's Squirrel	Costa Rica
Anomaluridae	Anomalurus beecrofti	Beecroft's Flying Squirrel	Ghana
	Anomalurus derbianus	Lord Derby's Flying	Ghana

		Squirrel	
	<i>Anomalurus pelii</i>	Pel's Flying Squirrel	Ghana
	<i>Idiurus macrotis</i>	Long-eared Flying Squirrel	Ghana
Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	Crested Porcupine	Ghana
Erethizontidae	<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i>	Mexican Tree Porcupine	Honduras
	<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i>	Spiny Tree Porcupine	Uruguay
Agoutidae	<i>Agouti paca</i>	Spotted Paca	Honduras
Dasyproctidae	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	Central American Agouti	Honduras
CARNIVORA			
Canidae	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Golden Jackal	India
	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i>	Bengal Fox	India
	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i>	Griffith's Red Fox	India
	<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i>	Montane Red Fox	India
	<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i>	Little Red Fox	India
Procyonidae	<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i>	Bushy-tailed Olingo	Costa Rica
	<i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i>	Central American Cacomistle	Costa Rica
	<i>Nasua narica</i>	White-nosed Coati	Honduras
	<i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i>	South Brazilian Coati	Uruguay
	<i>Potos flavus</i>	Kinkajou	Honduras
Mustelidae			
Mellivorinae	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	Honey Badger	Botswana, Ghana
Mustelinae	<i>Eira barbara</i>	Tayra	Honduras
	<i>Galictis vittata</i>	Greater Grison	Costa Rica
	<i>Martes flavigula</i>	Yellow-throated Marten	India
	<i>Martes foina intermedia</i>	Central Asian Stone Marten	India
	<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i>	Nilgiri Marten	India
	<i>Mustela altaica</i>	Mountain Weasel	India
	<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i>	Ermine	India
	<i>Mustela kathiah</i>	Yellow-bellied Weasel	India
	<i>Mustela sibirica</i>	Siberian Weasel	India
Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	Binturong	India
	<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	African Civet	Botswana
	<i>Paguma larvata</i>	Masked Palm Civet	India
	<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i>	Common Palm Civet	India
	<i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i>	Jerdon's Palm Civet	India
	<i>Viverra civettina</i>	Malabar Large-spotted Civet	India
	<i>Viverra zibetha</i>	Large Indian Civet	India

	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	Small Indian Civet	India
Herpestidae	<i>Herpestes brachyurus fuscus</i>	Indian Brown Mongoose	India
	<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i>	Indian Grey Mongoose	India
	<i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus</i>	Small Indian Mongoose	India
	<i>Herpestes smithii</i>	Ruddy Mongoose	India
	<i>Herpestes urva</i>	Crab-eating Mongoose	India
	<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i>	Striped-necked Mongoose	India
Hyaenidae	<i>Proteles cristatus</i>	Aardwolf	Botswana
Odobenidae	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Walrus	Canada
ARTIODACTYLA			
Tragulidae	<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i>	Water Chevrotain	Ghana
Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i>	Barbary Red Deer	Tunisia
	<i>Mazama americana cerasina</i>	Guatemalan Red Brocket	Guatemala
	<i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i>	Guatemalan White-tailed Deer	Guatemala
Bovidae	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	Blackbuck	Nepal
	<i>Bubalus arnee</i> °1	Wild Asiatic Buffalo	Nepal
	<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i>	Tsessebe	Ghana
	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i>	Cuvier's Gazelle	Tunisia
	<i>Gazella dorcas</i>	Dorcas Gazelle	Tunisia
	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>	Slender-horned Gazelle	Tunisia
	<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	Four-horned Antelope	Nepal
	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i>	Bongo	Ghana
	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>	Marshbuck	Ghana
AVES			
CICONIIFORMES			
Ardeidae	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	Goliath Heron	Ghana
	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Cattle Egret	Ghana
	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Great Egret	Ghana
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Little Egret	Ghana
Ciconiidae	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Saddle-billed Stork	Ghana
	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	Marabou Stork	Ghana
Threskiornithidae	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	Hadada Ibis	Ghana
	<i>Bostrychia rara</i>	Spot-breasted Ibis	Ghana
	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Sacred Ibis	Ghana
ANSERIFORMES			
Anatidae	<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian Goose	Ghana

	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Common Pintail	Ghana
	<i>Anas capensis</i>	Cape Teal	Ghana
	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	Ghana
	<i>Anas crecca</i>	Common Teal	Ghana
	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon	Ghana
	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey Teal	Ghana
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	Ferruginous Duck	Ghana
	<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy Duck	Honduras
	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Honduras
	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Fulvous Tree-duck	Ghana, Honduras
	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	White-faced Tree-duck	Ghana
	<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	African Pygmy-goose	Ghana
	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	Spur-winged Goose	Ghana
	<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's Duck	Ghana
FALCONIFORMES			
Cathartidae	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	King Vulture	Honduras
GALLIFORMES			
Cracidae	<i>Crax alberti</i>	Blue-billed Curassow	Colombia
	<i>Crax daubentoni</i>	Yellow-knobbed Curassow	Colombia
	<i>Crax globulosa</i>	Wattled Curassow	Colombia
	<i>Crax rubra</i>	Great Curassow	Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras
	<i>Ortalis vetula</i>	Plain Chachalaca	Guatemala, Honduras
	<i>Pauxi pauxi</i>	Helmeted Curassow	Colombia
	<i>Penelope purpurascens</i>	Crested Guan	Honduras
	<i>Penelopina nigra</i>	Highland Guan	Guatemala
Phasianidae	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	White-breasted Guineafowl	Ghana
	<i>Agriocharis ocellata</i>	Ocellated Turkey	Guatemala
	<i>Arborophila charltonii</i>	Chestnut-breasted Tree-partridge	Malaysia
	<i>Arborophila orientalis</i>	Bar-backed Partridge	Malaysia
	<i>Caloperdix ocellata</i>	Ferruginous Partridge	Malaysia
	<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i>	Rufous-tailed Pheasant	Malaysia
	<i>Lophura ignita</i>	Crested Fireback	Malaysia
	<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i>	Black Partridge	Malaysia
	<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i>	Mountain Peacock-Pheasant	Malaysia
	<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i>	Long-billed Partridge	Malaysia

	<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>	Crested Partridge	Malaysia
	<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	Crimson Horned-Pheasant	Nepal
CHARADRIIFORMES			
Burhinidae	<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	Double-striped Thick-knee	Guatemala
COLUMBIFORMES			
Columbidae	<i>Columba guinea</i>	Speckled Pigeon	Ghana
	<i>Columba iriditorques</i>	Western Bronze-naped Pigeon	Ghana
	<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Dove	Ghana
	<i>Columba mayeri</i>	Pink Pigeon	Mauritius
	<i>Columba unicincta</i>	African Wood-pigeon	Ghana
	<i>Oena capensis</i>	Long-tailed Dove	Ghana
	<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>	African Mourning Dove	Ghana
	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	African Collared-Dove	Ghana
	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	Red-eyed Dove	Ghana
	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Laughing Dove	Ghana
	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	European Turtle-Dove	Ghana
	<i>Streptopelia vinacea</i>	Vinaceous Dove	Ghana
	<i>Treron calva</i>	African Green-pigeon	Ghana
	<i>Treron waalia</i>	Yellow-bellied Green-pigeon	Ghana
	<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i>	Black-billed Wood-dove	Ghana
	<i>Turtur afer</i>	Blue-spotted Wood-dove	Ghana
	<i>Turtur brehmeri</i>	Blue-headed Dove	Ghana
	<i>Turtur tympanistris</i>	Tambourine Dove	Ghana
PSITTACIFORMES			
Psittacidae	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	Ring-necked Parakeet	Ghana
CUCULIFORMES			
Musophagidae	<i>Corythaeola cristata</i>	Great Blue Turaco	Ghana
	<i>Crinifer piscator</i>	Western Grey Plantain-eater	Ghana
	<i>Musophaga violacea</i>	Violet Turaco	Ghana
PICIFORMES			
Capitonidae	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	Toucan Barbet	Colombia
Ramphastidae	<i>Bailloni bailloni</i>	Saffron Toucanet	Argentina
	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i>	Chestnut-eared Aracari	Argentina
	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>	Red-breasted Toucan	Argentina
	<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>	Spot-billed Toucanet	Argentina
PASSERIFORMES			
Cotingidae	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i>	Amazonian Umbrellabird	Colombia
	<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i>	Long-wattled Umbrellabird	Colombia

Muscicapidae	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i>	Rodrigues Brush-Warbler	Mauritius
	<i>Terpsiphone bourbonensis</i>	Mascarene Paradise-Flycatcher	Mauritius
Fringillidae	<i>Serinus canicapillus</i>	West African Seedeater	Ghana
	<i>Serinus leucopygius</i>	Grey Singing Finch	Ghana
	<i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	Green Singing Finch	Ghana
Estrildidae	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>	Ribbon Finch	Ghana
	<i>Amandava subflava</i>	Golden-breasted Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>	Common Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i>	Lavender Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>	Black-rumped Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Lagonosticta rara</i>	Black-bellied Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	African Firefinch	Ghana
	<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i>	Bar-breasted Waxbill	Ghana
	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>	Red-billed Firefinch	Ghana
	<i>Lagonosticta vinacea</i>	Black-faced Firefinch	Ghana
	<i>Lonchura bicolor</i>	Black-and-white Munia	Ghana
	<i>Lonchura cantans</i>	African Silverbill	Ghana
	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	Bronze Munia	Ghana
	<i>Lonchura fringilloides</i>	Magpie Munia	Ghana
	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>	Green Twinspot	Ghana
	<i>Nesocharis capistrata</i>	White-cheeked Olive Weaver	Ghana
	<i>Nigrita bicolor</i>	Chestnut-breasted Negrofinch	Ghana
	<i>Nigrita canicapilla</i>	Grey-crowned Negrofinch	Ghana
	<i>Nigrita fusconota</i>	White-breasted Negrofinch	Ghana
	<i>Nigrita luteifrons</i>	Pale-fronted Negrofinch	Ghana
	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>	African Quailfinch	Ghana
	<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i>	Red-fronted Antpecker	Ghana
	<i>Pholidornis rushiae</i>	Tit-hylia	Ghana
	<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i>	Black-bellied Seedcracker	Ghana
	<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i>	Red-faced Pytilia	Ghana
	<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i>	Aurora Finch	Ghana
<i>Spermophaga haematina</i>	Blue-billed Weaver	Ghana	
<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>	Red-cheeked Cordonbleu	Ghana	
Ploceidae	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	Grosbeak Weaver	Ghana
	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>	Red-headed Weaver	Ghana
	<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	Cuckoo Weaver	Ghana
	<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>	White-billed Buffalo	Ghana

	Weaver	
<i>Euplectes afer</i>	Napolean Weaver	Ghana
<i>Euplectes ardens</i>	Red-collared Whydah	Ghana
<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>	Orange Weaver	Ghana
<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>	Black-winged Bishop	Ghana
<i>Euplectes macrourus</i>	Yellow-backed Whydah	Ghana
<i>Malimbus cassini</i>	Black-throated Malimbe	Ghana
<i>Malimbus malimbicus</i>	Crested Malimbe	Ghana
<i>Malimbus nitens</i>	Blue-billed Malimbe	Ghana
<i>Malimbus rubricollis</i>	Red-headed Weaver	Ghana
<i>Malimbus scutatus</i>	Red-vented Malimbe	Ghana
<i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i>	Compact Weaver	Ghana
<i>Passer griseus</i>	Grey-headed Sparrow	Ghana
<i>Petronia dentata</i>	Bush Sparrow	Ghana
<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i>	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus albinucha</i>	White-naped Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus aurantius</i>	Orange Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	Spot-backed Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus heuglini</i>	Heuglin's Masked-weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>	Little Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i>	Vieillot's Black Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>	Black-necked Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i>	Slender-billed Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus preussi</i>	Golden-backed Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus tricolor</i>	Yellow-mantled Weaver	Ghana
<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>	Vitelline Masked Weaver	Ghana
<i>Quelea erythroptera</i>	Red-headed Quelea	Ghana
<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>	Scaly-fronted Weaver	Ghana
<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	Green Indigobird	Ghana
<i>Vidua interjecta</i>	Long-tailed Paradise Whydah	Ghana
<i>Vidua larvaticola</i>	Baka Indigobird	Ghana
<i>Vidua macroura</i>	Pin-tailed Whydah	Ghana
<i>Vidua orientalis</i>	Northern Paradise-whydah	Ghana
<i>Vidua raricola</i>	Jambandu Indigobird	Ghana
<i>Vidua togoensis</i>	Togo Paradise-whydah	Ghana
<i>Vidua wilsoni</i>	Pale-winged Indigobird	Ghana

REPTILIA

TESTUDINES

Emydidae	Chinemys megalocephala ° 3	Chinese Broad-headed Turtle	China	
	Chinemys nigricans °3	Kwangtung River Turtle	China	
	Chinemys reevesii °3	Reeve's Turtle	China	
	Geoemyda spengleri °3	Black-breasted Leaf Turtle	China	
	Mauremys iversoni °3	Iverson's Pond Turtle	China	
	Mauremys pritchardi °3	Pritchard's Pond Turtle	China	
	Ocadia glyphistoma °3	Guangxi Stripe-necked Turtle	China	
	Ocadia philippeni °3	Philippen's Stripe-necked Turtle	China	
	Ocadia sinensis °3	Chinese Stripe-necked Turtle	China	
	Sacalia bealei °3	Beal's Eyed Turtle	China	
	Sacalia pseudocellata °3	False-eyed Turtle	China	
	Sacalia quadriocellata °3	Four-eyed Turtle	China	
	Trionychidae	Palea steindachneri °3	Wattle-necked Soft-shell Turtle	China
		Pelodiscus axenaria °3	Chinese Soft-shell Turtle	China
Pelodiscus maackii °3		Chinese Soft-shell Turtle	China	
Pelodiscus parviformis °3		Chinese Soft-shell Turtle	China	
Pelodiscus sinensis °3		<i>Deleted by S 593/2005, wef 19/09/2005.</i>		
Rafetus swinhoei °3		Shanghai Soft-shell Turtle	China	
Trionyx triunguis		African Soft-shell Turtle	Ghana	
Pelomedusidae	Pelomedusa subrufa	African Helmeted Turtle	Ghana	
	Pelusios adansonii	Adanson's Mud Turtle	Ghana	
	Pelusios castaneus	Chestnut Terrapin	Ghana	
	Pelusios gabonensis	African Forest Turtle	Ghana	
	Pelusios niger	African Black Terrapin	Ghana	
	SAURIA	Gekkonidae	Hoplodactylus spp.	New Zealand Gecko
Naultinus spp.			New Zealand Gecko	New Zealand
SERPENTES	Colubridae	Atretium schistosum	Olive Keel-back	India
		Cerberus rhynchops	Dog-faced Water Snake	India
		Xenochrophis piscator	Common Scaled Water Snake	India
Elapidae	Micrurus diastema	Atlantic Coral Snake	Honduras	
	Micrurus nigrocinctus	Black-banded Coral Snake	Honduras	
Viperidae	Crotalus durissus	Neotropical Rattlesnake	Honduras	

	Daboia (=Vipera) russellii	Russell's Viper	India
ECHINODERMATA			
<u>HOLOTHUROIDEA</u>			
<u>ASPIDOCHIROTIDA</u>			
Stichopodidae	Isostichopus fuscus	Galapagos Sea Cucumber	Ecuador
ARTHROPODA			
<u>INSECTA</u>			
<u>COLEOPTERA</u>			
Lucanidae	Colophon spp.	South Africa's Cape Stag Beetles	South Africa

PART III

INTERPRETATION OF NOTATIONS UNDER SECOND COLUMN OF THIS SCHEDULE

1. The symbol (+) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that only designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are included in this Schedule as follows:

+1 = Population of Mexico

+2 = Populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and Sudan

+3 = Population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic.

2. The symbol (—) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from this Schedule as follows:

-1 = Homo sapiens (Man)

-2 = Populations Pecari tajacu of Mexico and the United States of America [except the species Catagonus wagneri (Chacoan Peccary)]

-3 = Populations of Mexico and the United States of America

-4 = Family Cathartidae [except the species Gymnogyps californianus (California Condor) and Vultur gryphus (Andean Condor)]

-5 = Agapornis roseicollis (Peach-faced lovebird), Melopsittacus undulatus (Budgerigar), Nymphicus hollandicus (Cockatiel) and Psittacula krameri (Rose-ringed Parakeet).

3. The symbol (°) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in this Schedule shall be interpreted as follows:

°1 = Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention

°2 = Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention

°3 = Enters into effect on 17 February 2005.

4. The symbol (=) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that the name of that species or taxon shall be interpreted as follows:

=1 = Includes only the family Helioporidae with one species Heliopora coerulea.

SECOND SCHEDULE

Section 2 (1)

SCHEDULED ANIMAL PARTS AND DERIVATIVES

<i>First column</i>	<i>Second column</i> <i>Common name for information only</i>	<i>Third column</i> <i>Parts and Derivatives</i>
ALL SCHEDULED ANIMALS		
All scheduled animals as listed in the First Schedule	All scheduled animals as listed in the First Schedule	Substantially complete or parts of dead specimens (either in natural form, stuffed, chilled, preserved, dried or otherwise treated). Meat.
MAMMALIA		
All scheduled mammals as listed in the First Schedule under the class Mammalia	All scheduled mammals as listed in the First Schedule under the class Mammalia	The heads, parts of heads, skulls, antlers or horns. Furskins, if raw, tanned or dressed. Any piece or cutting of (including the head, tail and any paw) and any furskin. The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.
CARNIVORA		
Felidae Panthera tigris	Tigers	Substantially complete or parts of dead specimens including but not limited to, teeth, claws, skin, bones (either in natural form or otherwise treated or prepared which may or may not be contained in preparations).
CETACEA		
All species of all genera of all families	Whales, Dolphins, Porpoises, Rorquals	Bone, if unworked or simply prepared. Tooth, if unworked or simply prepared.
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae	All species	Elephants
		Tusk, and any part of any such tusk, whether simply prepared or worked.
PERISSODACTYLA		

Rhinocerotidae	All species	Rhinoceroses	Horn, if unworked or simply prepared and any part, powder or waste of such horn.
ARTIODACTYLA			
Cervidae	Moschus spp.	Musk Deer	Musk, musk grain, musk pod and musk gland.
AVES			
FALCONIFORMES	All species	Eagles, hawks, falcons and vultures and other birds of prey	Plumage and skin.
PASSERIFORMES			
Paradisaeidae	All species	Birds of Paradise	Plumage and skin.
REPTILIA			
TESTUDINATA			
Cheloniidae	All species	Sea Turtles	The shell and scales, if unworked or simply prepared, the waste of the shell and scales, the flippers and limbs. The cartilage and eggs. The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.
CROCODYLIA	All species	Alligators, Crocodiles and Gavials	The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.
SAURIA			
Varanidae	Varanus species	Monitor Lizards	The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.
SERPENTES			
Pythonidae	All species	Pythons	The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.
Boidae	All species	Boas and Pythons	The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.
Bolyeriidae	All species	Boas	The whole or any part of any raw hide or skin, whether or not split, and the leather.

THIRD SCHEDULE

Section 2 (1)

SCHEDULED PLANTS

PART I

SPECIES LISTED IN APPENDIX I AND II OF CITES

<i>First column</i>	<i>Second column</i>	<i>Third column</i> <i>Common name for information only</i>
<u>FLORA</u>		
AGAVACEAE	Agave arizonica	New River Agave
	Agave parviflora	Little Princess Agave
	Agave victoriae-reginae #1	Queen Agave
	Nolina interrata	Dehesa Beargrass
AMARYLLIDACEAE	Galanthus spp. #1	Snowdrops
	Sternbergia spp. #1	Sternbergias
APOCYNACEAE	Hoodia spp. #9	Hoodias
	Pachypodium spp. #1	Elephant's Trunks or Halfmen
	Pachypodium ambongense	
	Pachypodium baronii	
	Pachypodium decaryi	
	Rauvolfia serpentine #2	
ARALIACEAE	Panax ginseng +1#3	Asian Ginseng
	Panax quinquefolius #3	American Ginseng
ARAUCARIACEAE	Araucaria araucana	Monkey-puzzle Tree or Chile Pine
BERBERIDACEAE	Podophyllum hexandrum #2	Himalayan May-apple
BROMELIACEAE	Tillandsia harrisii #1	Airplants
	Tillandsia kammii #1	
	Tillandsia kautskyi #1	
	Tillandsia mauryana #1	
	Tillandsia sprengeliana #1	
	Tillandsia sucrei #1	
	Tillandsia xerographica #1	
CACTACEAE	CACTACEAE spp. – 1 #4	Cacti
	Ariocarpus spp.	
	Astrophytum asterias	
	Aztekium ritteri	
	Coryphantha werdermannii	
	Discocactus spp.	
	Echinocereus ferreirianus ssp. lindsayi	
	Echinocereus schmollii	
	Escobaria minima	

	Escobaria sneedii	
	Mammillaria pectinifera	
	Mammillaria solisioides	
	Melocactus conoideus	
	Melocactus deinacanthus	
	Melocactus glaucescens	
	Melocactus paucispinus	
	Obregonia denegrii	
	Pachycereus militaris	
	Pediocactus bradyi	
	Pediocactus knowltonii	
	Pediocactus paradinei	
	Pediocactus peeblesianus	
	Pediocactus sileri	
	Pelecypora spp.	
	Sclerocactus brevihamatus ssp. tobuschii	
	Sclerocactus erectocentrus	
	Sclerocactus glaucus	
	Sclerocactus mariposensis	
	Sclerocactus mesae-verdae	
	Sclerocactus nyensis	
	Sclerocactus papyracanthus	
	Sclerocactus pubispinus	
	Sclerocactus wrightiae	
	Strombocactus spp.	
	Turbinicarpus spp.	
	Uebelmannia spp.	
CARYOCARACEAE	Caryocar costaricense #1	Ajo
COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae)	Saussurea costus	Kuth
CRASSULACEAE	Dudleya stolonifera	Dudleys
	Dudleya traskiae	
CUPRESSACEAE	Fitzroya cupressoides	Chilean False Larch
	Pilgerodendron uviferum	Cypress
CYATHEACEAE	Cyathea spp. #1	Tree-ferns
CYCADACEAE	CYCADACEAE spp. #1	Cycads or Fern-palms
	Cycas beddomei	Cycad
DIAPENSIACEAE	Shortia galacifolia #1	Oconee-bells
DICKSONIACEAE	Cibotium barometz #1	Golden-haired Dog Fern
	Dicksonia spp. +2 #1	Tree Ferns originating from

		America
DIDIEREACEAE	DIDIEREACEAE spp. #1	Alluaudias, didiereas
DIOSCOREACEAE	Dioscorea deltoidea #1	Elephant's Foot or Kins
DROSERACEAE	Dionaea muscipula #1	Venus Fly Trap
EUPHORBIACEAE	Euphorbia spp. - 2 #1	Euphorbias
	Euphorbia ambovombensis	
	Euphorbia capsaintemariensis	
	Euphorbia cremersii (Includes the forma viridifolia and the var. rakotozafyi)	
	Euphorbia cylindrifolia (Includes the spp. tuberifera)	
	Euphorbia decaryi (Includes the vars. ampanihyensis, robinsonii and spirosticha)	
	Euphorbia francoisii	
	Euphorbia moratii (Includes the vars. antsingiensis, bemarkahensis and multiflora)	
	Euphorbia parvicyathophora	
	Euphorbia quartziticola	
	Euphorbia tulearensis	
FOUQUIERIACEAE	Fouquieria columnaris #1	Boojum Tree
	Fouquieria fasciculate	
	Fouquieria purpusii	
JUGLANDACEAE	Oreomunnea pterocarpa #1	Gavilan
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae)	Dalbergia nigra	Brazilian Rosewood
	Pericopsis elata #5	African Teak
	Platymiscium pleiostachyum #1	Quira Macawood
	Pterocarpus santalinus #7	Red Sandalwood
LILIACEAE	Aloe spp. -3 #1	Aloes
	Aloe albida	
	Aloe albiflora	
	Aloe alfredii	
	Aloe bakeri	
	Aloe bellatula	
	Aloe calcairophila	
	Aloe compressa (Includes the vars. rugosquamosa, schistophila and paucituberculata)	
	Aloe delphinensis	
	Aloe descoingsii	

	Aloe fragilis	
	Aloe haworthioides (Includes the var. aurantiaca)	
	Aloe helenae	
	Aloe laeta (Includes the var. maniaensis)	
	Aloe parallelifolia	
	Aloe parvula	
	Aloe pillansii	
	Aloe polyphylla	
	Aloe rauhii	
	Aloe suzannae	
	Aloe versicolor	
	Aloe vossii	
MELIACEAE	Swietenia humilis #1	Honduras Mahogany or Mexican Mahogany
	Swietenia macrophylla +3 #6	Brazilian Mahogany or Bigleaf Mahogany
	Swietenia mahagoni #5	West-Indian Mahogany
NEPENTHACEAE	Nepenthes spp. #1	Pitcher Plants
	Nepenthes khasiana	Indian Pitcher Plant
	Nepenthes rajah	Giant Pitcher Plant
ORCHIDACEAE	ORCHIDACEAE spp. -4 #8	Orchids
	Aerangis ellisii °1	
	Dendrobium cruentum °1	
	Laelia jongheana °1	
	Laelia lobata °1	
	Paphiopedilum spp. °1	
	Peristeria elata °1	
	Phragmipedium spp. °1	
	Renanthera imschootiana °1	
OROBANCHACEAE	Cistanche deserticola #1	Desertliving Cistanche
PALMAE (Arecaceae)	Beccariophoenix madagascariensis	Manarano Palm
	Chrysalidocarpus decipiens	Butterfly Palm
	Lemurophoenix halleuxii	Red Lemur Palm
	Marojejya darianii	Big Leaf Palm
	Neodypsis decaryi #1	Feather Palm
	Ravenea louvelii	Palm
	Ravenea rivularis	Majesty Palm
	Satranala decussilvae	Forest Bismarckia

	<i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	Forest Coconut
PINACEAE	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>	Guatamalan Fir or Pinabete
PODOCARPACEAE	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>	Palatore's Podocarp
PORTULACACEAE	<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. #1	Purselanes
	<i>Avonia</i> spp. #1	Purselanes
	<i>Lewisia serrata</i> #1	Saw-toothed <i>Lewisia</i>
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. - 5 #1	Cyclamens
PROTEACEAE	<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> #1	Marsh Rose
	<i>Protea odorata</i> #1	Swartland Sugarbush
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> #2	False Hellebore
	<i>Hydrastis Canadensis</i> #3	Golden Seal
ROSACEAE	<i>Prunus africana</i> #1	Red Stinkwood
RUBIACEAE	<i>Balmea stormiae</i>	Ayuque
SARRACENIACEAE	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. #1	Pitcher Plants or Bog-bugles or Eve's Cups
	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i>	Canebrake Pitcher Plant
	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i>	Mountain Sweet Pitcher Plant
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i>	Green Pitcher Plant
SCROPHULARIACEAE	<i>Picrorhiza kurroo</i> - 6 #3	Kutki
STANGERIACEAE	<i>Bowenia</i> spp. #1	Cycas or Sago-tree
	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>	Hottentot's Head
TAXACEAE	<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species -7 #10	Himalayan Yew
	<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species -7 #10	
	<i>Taxus fuana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species -7 #10	
	<i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species -7 #10	
	<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> #10	
THYMELEACEAE (Aquilariaceae)	<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. #1	Agarwood
	<i>Gonystylus</i> spp. #1	Ramin
	<i>Gyrinops</i> spp. #1	Agarwood
VALERIANACEAE	<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #3	Indian Nard
WELWITSCHIACEAE	<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> #1	Welwitschia
ZAMIACEAE	ZAMIACEAE spp. #1	Cycas or Sago-trees
	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp.	Sago-tree

	Chigua spp.	Cycads
	Encephalartos spp.	Cycads
	Microcycas calocoma	Palma corcho
ZINGIBERACEAE	Hedychium philippinense #1	Philippine Garland-flower
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE	Guaiacum spp. #2	Lignum vitae

PART II

SPECIES LISTED IN APPENDIX III OF CITES

<i>First column</i>	<i>Second column</i>	<i>Third column</i> <i>Common name for</i> <i>information only</i>	<i>Fourth column</i> <i>Country of</i> <i>origin of species</i> <i>for information</i> <i>only</i>
FLORA			
GNETACEAE	Gnetum montanum #1	Gnetum	Nepal
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae)	Dipteryx panamensis	Almendro	Costa Rica
MAGNOLIACEAE	Magnolia liliifera var. obovata #1	Magnolia	Nepal
MELIACEAE	Cedrela odorata #5	Spanish-cedar	Colombia, Peru
PAPAVERACEAE	Meconopsis regia #1	Himalayan Poppy	Nepal
PODOCARPACEAE	Podocarpus neriifolius #1	Yellow Wood	Nepal
TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae)	Tetracentron sinense #1	Chinese Tetracentron	Nepal

PART III

INTERPRETATION OF NOTATIONS UNDER SECOND COLUMN OF THIS SCHEDULE

1. The symbol (#) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in this Schedule designates parts or derivatives as follows:

#1 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants.

#2 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen;
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products.

#3 = Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.

#4 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants; and
- (e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*.

#5 = Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.

#6 = Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.

#7 = Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material.

#8 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
- (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
- (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
- (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.

#9 = Designates all parts and derivatives except those bearing a label "Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx".

#10 = Designates all parts and derivatives, except:

- (a) seeds and pollen; and
- (b) finished pharmaceutical products.

2. The symbol (+) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are included in this Schedule as follows:

+1 = Population of the Russian population.

+2 = Populations of the Americas.

+3 = Populations of the Neotropics.

3. The symbol (-) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from this Schedule as follows:

-1 = Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars:

(a) *Hatiora x graeseri*

(b) *Schlumbergera x buckleyi*

(c) *Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata*

(d) *Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata*

(e) *Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata*

(f) *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)

(g) Cactaceae spp. color mutants lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following stocks:

Harrisia 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*

(h) *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

-2 = All species that are not succulent. Artificially propagated specimens or cultivars of *Euphorbia trigona*, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or color mutants of *Euphorbia lactea*, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of *Euphorbia neriifolia*, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia 'Mili'* when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognisable as artificially propagated specimens.

-3 = *Aloe vera* (=barbadensis).

-4 = Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids:

(a) Genera *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*

(b) *Cymbidium*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids

(c) *Dendrobium*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus known in horticulture as “nobile-types” and “phalaenopsis-types”

(d) *Phalaenopsis*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids

(e) Vanda: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids.

-5 = Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* (except dormant tubers).

-6 = *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora*.

-7 = Whole artificially propagated plants in pots or small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text “artificially propagated”.

4. The symbol (°) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in this Schedule shall be interpreted as follows:

°1 = Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

LEGISLATION HISTORY

1. Act 4 of 1989 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act 1989

Date of First Reading	:	16.1.89 (Bill No. 4/89 published on 16.1.89)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	26.1.89
Date of commencement	:	17.3.89

2. Act 30 of 1992 — Endangered Species (Import and Export) (Amendment) Act 1992

Date of First Reading	:	31.7.92 (Bill No. 29/92 published on 1.8.92)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	14.9.92
Date of commencement	:	20.11.92

3. Act 16 of 2000 — Agri-food and Veterinary Authority Act 2000

Date of First Reading	:	21.2.2000 (Bill No. 11/2000 published on 22.2.2000)
Date of Second and Third Readings	:	17.3.2000
Date of commencement	:	1.4.2000

COMPARATIVE TABLE

The following provisions in the 1990 Revised Edition of the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act have been renumbered by the Law Revision Commissioners in this 2000 Revised Edition.

This Comparative Table is provided for the convenience of users. It is not part of the Endangered Species (Import and Export) Act.

	2000 Ed.	1990 Ed.
	5	4A
	6	5

7	6
8	7
9	8
10	9
11	10
12	11
13	12
14 — (1) to (3) (4) and (5) (6) and (7)	13 — (1) to (3) (4) (5) and (6)
15	14
16	15
17	16
18	17
19	18
20	18A
21	20
22	21
23	19
24	22

[Jump to: [Front Page](#) / [Arrangement of Provisions](#) / [Actual Provisions](#)]